

□を求める計算2 - 1

1. □にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

(1) $\square - 9 + 9 = 40$

(2) $\square \div 7 = 11$ あまり 5

(3) $82 \div \square = 3$ あまり 19

(4) $28 - \square \div 7 = 18$

(5) $(\square + 136) \div 10 = 15$

(6) $9 \times \square + 6 = 60$

(7) $18 \times 11 + 18 \times \square = 576$

(8) $42 \times 40 - 42 \times \square = 420$

答え

□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \begin{array}{r} \square \\ \square \end{array} - 9 + 9 = 40 \\
 & \begin{array}{r} \square \\ \square \end{array} - 9 = 40 - 9 \\
 & \square = 31 + 9 = 40
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \square \div 7 = 11 \text{ あまり } 5 \\
 & = 11 \times 7 + 5 \\
 & = 82
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 82 \div \square = 3 \text{ あまり } 19 \\
 & = (82 - 19) \div 3 \\
 & = 21
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 28 - \square \div 7 = 18 \\
 & = (28 - 18) \times 7 \\
 & = 70
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad & (\square + 136) \div 10 = 15 \\
 & = 15 \times 10 - 136 \\
 & = 14
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & 9 \times \square + 6 = 60 \\
 & = (60 - 6) \div 9 \\
 & = 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) \quad & 18 \times 11 + 18 \times \square = 576 \\
 & = 576 \div 18 - 11 \\
 & = 21
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) \quad & 42 \times 40 - 42 \times \square = 420 \\
 & = 40 - 420 \div 42 \\
 & = 30
 \end{aligned}$$