

□を求める計算2 - 3

1. □にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

(1) $\square - 9 + 4 = 72$

(2) $\square \div 6 = 13$ あまり 4

(3) $174 \div \square = 10$ あまり 14

(4) $42 - \square \div 12 = 33$

(5) $(\square + 61) \div 5 = 15$

(6) $12 \times \square + 3 = 291$

(7) $72 \times 4 + 72 \times \square = 1584$

(8) $42 \times 60 - 42 \times \square = 420$

答え

□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \begin{array}{r} \square \\ \square \end{array} - 9 + 4 = 72 \\
 & \square - 9 = 72 - 4 \\
 & \square = 68 + 9 = 77
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \square \div 6 = 13 \text{ あまり } 4 \\
 & = 13 \times 6 + 4 \\
 & = 82
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 174 \div \square = 10 \text{ あまり } 14 \\
 & = (174 - 14) \div 10 \\
 & = 16
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 42 - \square \div 12 = 33 \\
 & = (42 - 33) \times 12 \\
 & = 108
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad & (\square + 61) \div 5 = 15 \\
 & = 15 \times 5 - 61 \\
 & = 14
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & 12 \times \square + 3 = 291 \\
 & = (291 - 3) \div 12 \\
 & = 24
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) \quad & 72 \times 4 + 72 \times \square = 1584 \\
 & = 1584 \div 72 - 4 \\
 & = 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) \quad & 42 \times 60 - 42 \times \square = 420 \\
 & = 60 - 420 \div 42 \\
 & = 50
 \end{aligned}$$