

□を求める計算2 - 4

1. □にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

(1) $\square - 10 + 7 = 16$

(2) $\square \div 7 = 16$ あまり 5

(3) $205 \div \square = 8$ あまり 21

(4) $30 - \square \div 9 = 23$

(5) $(\square + 107) \div 11 = 11$

(6) $7 \times \square + 5 = 425$

(7) $180 \times 5 + 180 \times \square = 2520$

(8) $42 \times 30 - 42 \times \square = 420$

答え

□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \square - 10 + 7 = 16 \\
 & \square - 10 = 16 - 7 \\
 & \square = 9 + 10 = 19
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \square \div 7 = 16 \text{ あまり } 5 \\
 & = 16 \times 7 + 5 \\
 & = 117
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 205 \div \square = 8 \text{ あまり } 21 \\
 & = (205 - 21) \div 8 \\
 & = 23
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 30 - \square \div 9 = 23 \\
 & = (30 - 23) \times 9 \\
 & = 63
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad & (\square + 107) \div 11 = 11 \\
 & = 11 \times 11 - 107 \\
 & = 14
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & 7 \times \square + 5 = 425 \\
 & = (425 - 5) \div 7 \\
 & = 60
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) \quad & 180 \times 5 + 180 \times \square = 2520 \\
 & = 2520 \div 180 - 5 \\
 & = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) \quad & 42 \times 30 - 42 \times \square = 420 \\
 & = 30 - 420 \div 42 \\
 & = 20
 \end{aligned}$$